



# 91 SERIES

## REAR BLADE

Published 09/22

Part No.50064420

## OPERATOR'S MANUAL



This Operator's Manual is an integral part of the safe operation of this machine and must be maintained with the unit at all times. **READ, UNDERSTAND,** and **FOLLOW** the Safety and Operation Instructions contained in this manual before operating the equipment. C01-Cover str



FC-BL-0030

**BUSH HOG®**

2501 Griffin Ave.  
Selma, AL 36703  
334-874-2700  
[www.bushhog.com](http://www.bushhog.com)

Bush Hog Web Page



[www.alqqr.com/bwe](http://www.alqqr.com/bwe)

**¡ATENCIÓN!**  
LEA EL INSTRUCTIVO



Si No Lee Ingles, Pida  
Ayuda a Alguien  
Que Se Lo Lea Para Que le  
Traduzca Las  
Medidas de Seguridad

**MEMBER OF THE  
ALAMO GROUP**  
ALWAYS ON THE CUTTING EDGE®

©2022 Alamo Group Inc.

## To the Owner/Operator/Dealer

All implements with moving parts are potentially hazardous. There is no substitute for a cautious, safe-minded operator who recognizes the potential hazards and follows reasonable safety practices. The manufacturer has designed this implement to be used with all its safety equipment properly attached to minimize the chance of accidents.

**BEFORE YOU START!** Read the safety messages on the implement and shown in your manual. Observe the rules of safety and common sense!

For future reference, record your Bush Hog product model number and serial number.

Dealer		Telephone		Model Number	
Owner		Purchase Date		Serial Number	

FC-BL-0033



### WARRANTY INFORMATION:

Read and understand the complete Warranty Statement found in this Manual. Fill out the Warranty Registration Form in full and return it to within 30 Days. Make certain the Serial Number of the Machine is recorded on the Warranty Card and on the Warranty Form that you retain.

# Table of Contents

<b>SAFETY SECTION .....</b>	<b>1 - 1</b>
SAFETY MESSAGES .....	1 - 2
PARTS INFORMATION .....	1 - 8
DECAL LOCATION .....	1 - 9
DECAL DESCRIPTION .....	1 - 11
FEDERAL LAWS AND REGULATIONS .....	1 - 12
<b>INTRODUCTION SECTION .....</b>	<b>2 - 1</b>
ATTENTION OWNER/OPERATOR .....	2 - 4
BUSH HOG LIMITED WARRANTY .....	2 - 5
<b>ASSEMBLY SECTION.....</b>	<b>3 - 1</b>
HYDRAULIC CYLINDERS .....	3 - 4
HYDRAULIC PLUMBING DIAGRAM .....	3 - 5
<b>OPERATION SECTION .....</b>	<b>4 - 1</b>
STANDARD EQUIPMENT AND SPECIFICATIONS .....	4 - 3
OPERATOR REQUIREMENTS .....	4 - 4
TRACTOR REQUIREMENTS .....	4 - 5
ROPS and Seat Belt.....	4 - 5
Tractor Horsepower .....	4 - 5
Tractor 3-Point Hitch .....	4 - 6
Front End Weight.....	4 - 6
GETTING ON AND OFF THE TRACTOR .....	4 - 6
Boarding the Tractor .....	4 - 7
Dismounting the Tractor .....	4 - 7
STARTING THE TRACTOR .....	4 - 8
CONNECTING THE REAR BLADE TO THE TRACTOR .....	4 - 8
Connecting the Rear Blade .....	4 - 9
PRE-OPERATION INSPECTION AND SERVICE .....	4 - 10
Tractor Pre-Operation Inspection/Service .....	4 - 10
Blade Pre-Operation Inspection/Service .....	4 - 11
BLADE & BOX BLADE PRE-OPERATION INSPECTION .....	4 - 12
TRACTOR PRE-OPERATION INSPECTION .....	4 - 13
DRIVING THE TRACTOR AND IMPEMMENT .....	4 - 14
Starting the Tractor .....	4 - 15
Brake and Differential Lock Setting .....	4 - 15
Driving the Tractor and Blade .....	4 - 16
OPERATING THE TRACTOR AND IMPEMMENT .....	4 - 16
Operating the Blade .....	4 - 17
Skid Shoes .....	4 - 17
Shutting Down the Implement .....	4 - 18
DISCONNECTING THE BLADE FROM THE TRACTOR.....	4 - 18
BLADE STORAGE .....	4 - 19
TRANSPORTING THE TRACTOR AND IMPLEMENT .....	4 - 19

# Table of Contents

TRANSPORTING ON PUBLIC ROADWAYS ..... 4 - 20

    Hauling the Tractor and Implement ..... 4 - 22

TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE ..... 4 - 24

**MAINTENANCE SECTION .....5 - 1**

LUBRICATION ..... 5 - 2

PROPER TORQUE FOR FASTENERS ..... 5 - 3

# **SAFETY SECTION**

Safety Section 1-1

# SAFETY

## SAFETY MESSAGES

A careful operator is the best operator. Safety is of primary importance to the manufacturer and should be to the owner/operator. Most accidents can be avoided by being aware of your equipment, your surroundings, and observing certain precautions. The first section of this manual includes a list of Safety Messages that, if followed, will help protect the operator and bystanders from injury or death. Read and understand these Safety Messages before assembling, operating or servicing this Implement. This equipment should only be operated by those persons who have read the manual, who are responsible and trained, and who know how to do so responsibly.



The Safety Alert Symbol combined with a Signal Word, as seen below, is used throughout this manual and on decals which are attached to the equipment. The Safety Alert Symbol means: "ATTENTION! BECOME ALERT! YOUR SAFETY IS INVOLVED!" The Symbol and Signal Word are intended to warn the owner/operator of impending hazards and the degree of possible injury faced when operating this equipment.

**Practice all usual and customary safe working precautions and above all---remember safety is up to YOU. Only YOU can prevent serious injury or death from unsafe practices.**



Indicates an imminently hazardous situation that, if not avoided, WILL result in DEATH OR VERY SERIOUS INJURY.



Indicates an imminently hazardous situation that, if not avoided, COULD result in DEATH OR SERIOUS INJURY.



Indicates an imminently hazardous situation that, if not avoided, MAY result in MINOR INJURY.



Identifies special instructions or procedures that, if not strictly observed, could result in damage to, or destruction of the machine, attachments or the environment.

**NOTE:** *Identifies points of particular interest for more efficient and convenient operation or repair.* (SG-1) str

READ, UNDERSTAND, and FOLLOW the following Safety Messages. Death or serious injury may occur unless care is taken to follow the warnings and instructions stated in the Safety Messages. Always use good common sense to avoid hazards. (SG-2) str



Si no lee ingles, pida ayuda a alguien que si lo lea para que le traduzca las medidas de seguridad. (SG-3) str

**¡ LEA EL INSTRUCTIVO!**



# SAFETY

## DANGER

Never operate the Tractor or Implement until you have read and completely understand this Manual, the Tractor Operator's Manual, and each of the Safety Messages found in the Manual or on the Tractor and Implement. Learn how to stop the tractor engine suddenly in an emergency. Never allow inexperienced or untrained personnel to operate the Tractor or Implement without supervision. Make sure the operator has fully read and understood the manuals prior to operation.

(SG-4)str

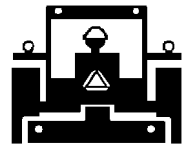


## WARNING

Always maintain the safety signs in good readable condition. If the safety signs are missing, damaged, or unreadable, obtain and install replacement safety signs immediately. (SG-5)str

## WARNING

Make certain that the "Slow Moving Vehicle" (SMV) sign is installed in such a way as to be clearly visible and legible. When transporting the Equipment use the Tractor flashing warning lights and follow all local traffic regulations. (SG-6)str



## WARNING

Operate this Equipment only with a Tractor equipped with an approved roll-over-protective system (ROPS). Always wear seat belts. Death or serious injury could result from falling off the tractor, particularly during a turnover when the operator could be pinned under the ROPS. (SG-7) str



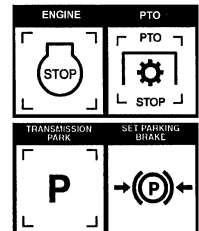
## WARNING

Do not modify or alter this Implement. Do not permit anyone to modify or alter this Implement, any of its components or any Implement function. (SG-8)str

## DANGER

BEFORE leaving the tractor seat lower the implement, set the parking brake and/or set the tractor transmission in parking gear, disengage the PTO, stop the engine, remove the key, and wait for all moving parts to stop. Place the tractor shift lever into a low range or parking gear to prevent the tractor from rolling. Never dismount a Tractor that is moving or while the engine is running. Operate the Tractor controls from the tractor seat only.

(SG-9)str



## DANGER

Never allow children or other persons to ride on the Tractor or Implement. Falling off can result in death or serious injury. (SG-10)str



## DANGER

Never allow children to operate, ride on, or come close to the Tractor or Implement. Usually, 16-17 year-old children who are mature and responsible can operate the implement with adult supervision, if they have read and understand the Operator's Manuals, been trained in proper operation of the tractor and Implement, and are physically large enough to reach and operate the controls easily. (SG-11) str



SAFETY

# SAFETY

## SAFETY

### **WARNING**

Do not mount or dismount the Tractor while the tractor is moving. Mount the Tractor only when the Tractor and all moving parts are completely stopped. Dismounting a moving power unit can result in a crushing hazard that can cause death or serious injury. (SG-12) str



### **DANGER**

Start tractor only when properly seated in the Tractor seat. Starting a tractor in gear can result in death or serious injury. Read the Tractor operators manual for proper starting instructions. (SG-13) str



### **DANGER**

Never work under the Implement, the framework, or any lifted component unless the Implement is securely supported or blocked up to prevent sudden or inadvertent falling which could cause death or serious injury. (SG-14)str



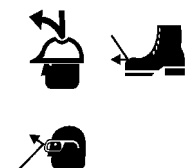
### **WARNING**

Do not operate this Equipment with hydraulic oil or fuel leaking. Oil and fuel are explosive and their presence could present a hazard. Do not check for leaks with your hand! High-pressure oil streams from breaks in the line could penetrate the skin and cause tissue damage including gangrene. To check for a hose leak, SHUT the unit ENGINE OFF and remove all hydraulic pressure. Wear oil impenetrable gloves, safety glasses and use cardboard to check for evidence of oil leaks. If you suspect a leak, REMOVE the HOSE and have it tested at a Dealer. If oil does penetrate the skin, have the injury treated immediately by a physician knowledgeable and skilled in this procedure. (SG-15) str



### **WARNING**

The operator and all support personnel should wear hard hats, safety shoes, safety glasses, and proper hearing protection at all times for protection from injury including injury from items that may be thrown by the equipment. (SG-16)str





# SAFETY

## CAUTION

PROLONGED EXPOSURE TO LOUD NOISE MAY CAUSE PERMANENT HEARING LOSS! Tractors with or without an Implement attached can often be noisy enough to cause permanent hearing loss. We recommend that you always wear hearing protection if the noise in the Operator's position exceeds 80db. Noise over 85db over an extended period of time will cause severe hearing loss. Noise over 90db adjacent to the Operator over an extended period of time will cause permanent or total hearing loss. **NOTE:** *Hearing loss from loud noise [from tractors, chain saws, radios, and other such sources close to the ear] is cumulative over a lifetime without hope of natural recovery.* (SG-17)str



## WARNING

Transport only at speeds where you can maintain control of the equipment. Serious accidents and injuries can result from operating this equipment at high speeds. Understand the Tractor and Implement and how it handles before transporting on streets and highways. Make sure the Tractor steering and brakes are in good condition and operate properly.



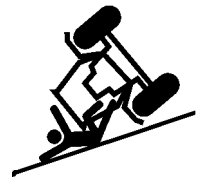
Before transporting the Tractor and Implement, determine the proper transport speeds for you and the equipment. Make sure you abide by the following rules:

Test the tractor at a slow speed and increase the speed slowly. Apply the Brakes smoothly to determine the stopping characteristics of the Tractor and Implement. As you increase the speed of the Tractor the stopping distance increases. Determine the maximum transport speed not to exceed 20 mph (30 kph) for transporting this equipment.

Test the equipment at a slow speed in turns. Increase the speed through the turn only after you determine that the equipment can be operated at a higher speed. Use extreme care and reduce your speed when turning sharply to prevent the tractor and implement from turning over. Determine the maximum turning speed for you and this equipment before operating on roads or uneven ground.

Only transport the Tractor and Implement at the speeds which allow you to properly control the equipment.

Be aware of the operating conditions. Do not operate the Tractor with weak or faulty brakes or worn tires. When operating down a hill or on wet or rain slick roads, the braking distance increases: use extreme care and reduce your speed. When operating in traffic always use the Tractor's flashing warning lights and reduce your speed. Be aware of traffic around you and watch out for the other guy. (SG-19)str



## WARNING

Never attempt to lubricate, adjust, or remove material from the Implement while it is in motion or while tractor engine is running. (SG-20)str

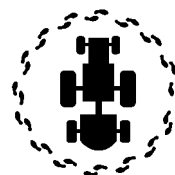
SAFETY

# SAFETY

## SAFETY

### **WARNING**

Periodically inspect all moving parts for wear and replace when necessary with authorized service parts. Look for loose fasteners, worn or broken parts, and leaky or loose fittings. Make sure all pins have cotter pins and washers. Serious injury may occur from not maintaining this machine in good working order. (SG-21 )str



### **WARNING**

Always read carefully and comply fully with the manufacturer's instructions when handling oil, solvents, cleansers, and any other chemical agent. (SG-22)str



### **DANGER**

Never run the Tractor engine in a closed building or without adequate ventilation. The exhaust fumes can be hazardous to your health. (SG-23) str

### **DANGER**

KEEP AWAY FROM ROTATING ELEMENTS to prevent entanglement and possible death or serious injury. (SG-24)str



### **DANGER**

Never allow children to play on or around Tractor or Implement. Children can slip or fall off the Equipment and be killed or injured. Inadvertent contact with controls can cause the Implement to shift or fall crushing themselves or others. (SG-25) str

### **DANGER**

DO NOT use drugs or alcohol immediately before or while operating the Tractor and Implement. Drugs and alcohol will affect an operator's alertness and coordination and therefore affect the operator's ability to operate the equipment safely. Before operating the Tractor or Implement, an operator on prescription or over-the-counter medication must consult a medical professional regarding any side effects of the medication that would hinder their ability to operate the Equipment safely. NEVER knowingly allow anyone to operate this equipment when their alertness or coordination is impaired. Serious injury or death to the operator or others could result if the operator is under the influence of drugs or alcohol. (SG-27) str



### **DANGER**

Operate the Tractor and/or Implement controls only while properly seated in the Tractor seat with the seat belt securely fastened around you. Inadvertent movement of the Tractor or Implement may cause death or serious injury. (SG-29)str

# SAFETY

## WARNING

Be particularly careful when transporting the Implement with the Tractor. Turn curves or go up hills only at a low speed and using a gradual steering angle. Rear mounted implements move the center of gravity to the rear and remove weight from the front wheels. Make certain, by adding front ballast, that at least 20% of the tractor's weight is on the front wheels to prevent rearing up, loss of steering control or Tractor tip-over. Slow down on rough or uneven surfaces to prevent loss of steering control which could result in property damage or possible injury. Do not transport unless 3-Point lift lever is fully raised and in the latched transport position. Dropping implement in transport can cause serious damage to the tractor and/or Implement and possibly cause the operator or others to be killed or injured. (S3PT-02)str

## WARNING

Relieve hydraulic pressure prior to doing any maintenance or repair work on the Implement. Place the Implement on the ground or securely blocked up, disengage the PTO, and turn off the tractor engine. Push and pull the Remote Cylinder lever in and out several times prior to starting any maintenance or repair work. (S3PT-09)str



## DANGER

This Implement may be wider than the Tractor. Be careful when operating or transporting this equipment to prevent the Implement from running into or striking sign posts, guard rails, concrete abutments or other solid objects. Such an impact could cause the Implement and Tractor to pivot violently resulting in loss of steering control, death, or serious injury. Never allow the Implement to contact obstacles. (S3PT-12)str

## DANGER

There are obvious and hidden potential hazards in operating Rear Blades and Box Scrapers as in all power-driven equipment. REMEMBER! This machine is often operated in rough terrain conditions that include gullies, holes, slopes, hidden obstructions and the like. Death or serious injury may occur unless care is taken to assure the personal safety of the operator and bystanders in the area. (SBL-1)str

## DANGER

NEVER PARK BLADE ON THE BACK OF THE MOLDBOARD. Inadvertent falling could cause death or serious injury. ALWAYS LOWER HITCH onto stand or onto secure blocks. (SBL-2)str

## DANGER

Never leave blade unattended in the lifted position. Accidental operation of lifting lever or a hydraulic failure may cause sudden drop of unit with subsequent death or injury by crushing. Lower Stand and pin in place, or put a secure support under the A-Frame. Lower Blade carefully to the ground. Do not put hands or feet under lifted components. (SBL-4)str

## WARNING

Rear Blades can fall down if not properly supported. Always use the stand on the front hitch or block up securely to prevent falling and possible crushing injury and/or back injury from lifting heavy components. (SBL-5)str

## WARNING

Cancer and Reproductive Harm [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov)

SAFETY

# SAFETY

## **PARTS INFORMATION**

Bush Hog products are designed utilizing specifically matched system components to ensure optimum equipment performance. These parts are made and tested to Bush Hog specifications. Non-genuine "will fit" parts do not consistently meet these specifications. The use of "will fit" parts may reduce equipment performance, void warranties, and present a safety hazard. Use genuine Bush Hog parts for economy and safety. (SPBH-2)str

## **SEE YOUR BUSH HOG DEALER**

Operator's & Parts Manuals



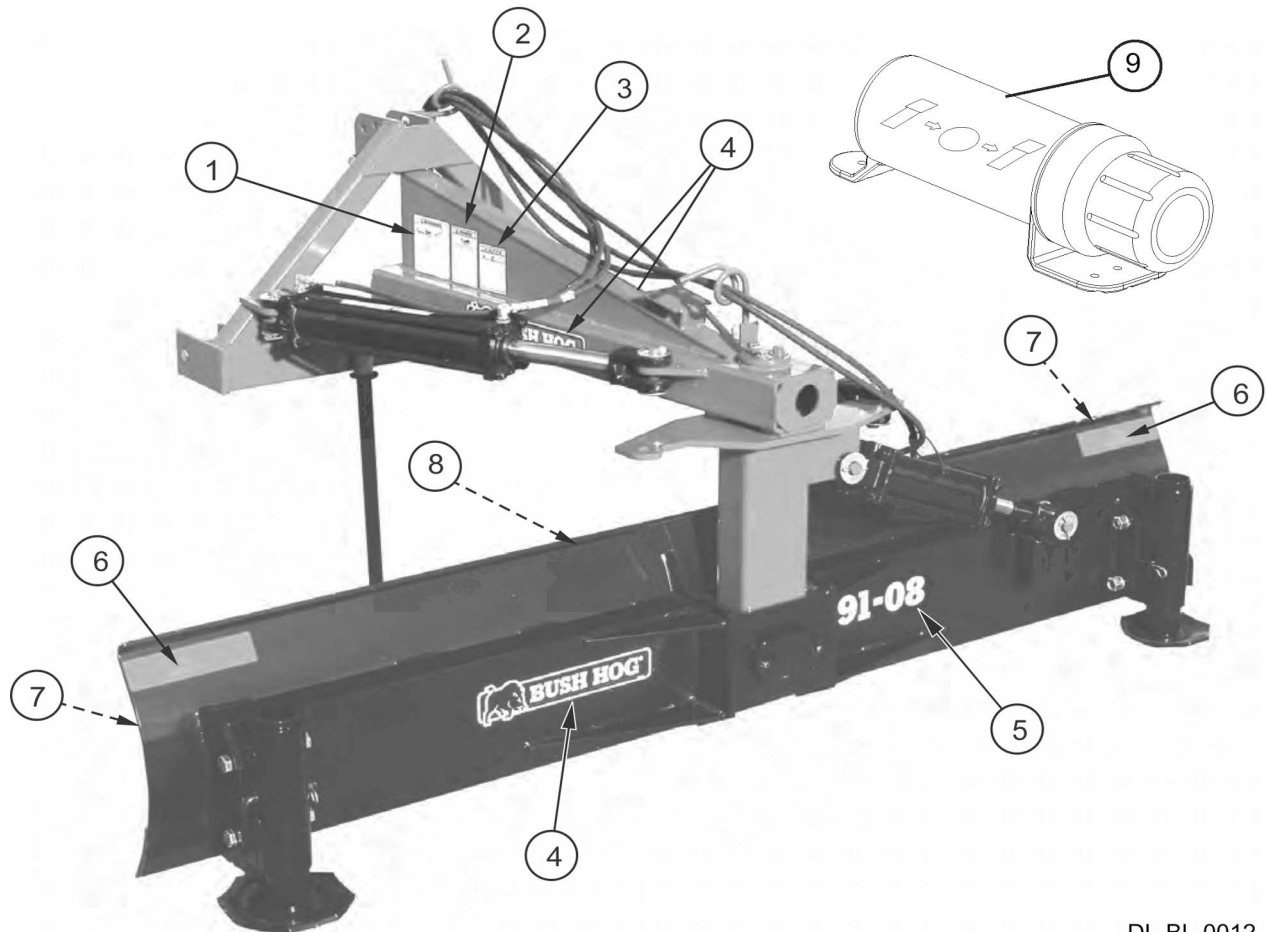
[www.algqr.com/bpm](http://www.algqr.com/bpm)

In addition to the design and configuration of this Implement, including Safety Signs and Safety Equipment, hazard control and accident prevention are dependent upon the awareness, concern, prudence, and proper training of personnel involved in the operation, transport, maintenance, and storage of the machine. Refer also to Safety Messages and operation instruction in each of the appropriate sections of the Tractor and Equipment Manuals. Pay close attention to the Safety Signs affixed to the Tractor and Equipment. (SG-18)str

# SAFETY

## DECAL LOCATION

**NOTE:** Bush Hog supplies safety decals on this product to promote safe operation. Damage to the decals may occur while in shipping, use, or reconditioning. Bush Hog cares about the safety of its customers, operators, and bystanders, and will replace the safety decals on this product in the field, free of charge (Some shipping and handling charges may apply). Contact your Bush Hog dealer to order replacement decals.



DL-BL-0012

SAFETY

# SAFETY

## SAFETY

ITEM	PART NO.	QTY	TYPE	DESCRIPTION
1.	89475	1	WARNING	Multi-Hazard
2.	90959	1	WARNING	Blade Operation
3.	89141	1	CAUTION	Blade Hazard
4.	50065309	3	LOGO	Bush Hog
5.	50064429	1	NAME	91-07 Model
	50064418	1	NAME	91-08 Model
6.	53315	2	REFLECT	Amber Reflectors (91-07)
	50031212	2	REFLECT	Amber Reflector (91-08)
7.	50031214	4	REFLECT	Red Reflector
8.	NFS	1	SERIAL PLT	Serial Number Plate
9.	50064420	1	---	Operator's Manual (not shown)
10.	D960	1	WARNING	Prop 65 Warnings (not shown)

# SAFETY

## DECAL DESCRIPTION



# SAFETY

## FEDERAL LAWS AND REGULATIONS

This section is intended to explain in broad terms the concept and effect of federal laws and regulations concerning employer and employee equipment operators. This section is not intended as a legal interpretation of the law and should not be considered as such.

### **Employer-Employee Operator Regulations**

U.S. Public Law 91-596 (The Williams-Steiger Occupational and Health Act of 1970) OSHA

#### **This Act Seeks:**

“...to assure so far as possible every working man and woman in the nation safe and healthful working conditions and to preserve our human resources...”

#### **DUTIES**

Sec. 5 (a) Each employer-

(1) shall furnish to each of his employees employment and a place of employment which are free from recognized hazards that are causing or are likely to cause death or serious physical harm to his employees;

(2) shall comply with occupational safety and health standards promulgated under this Act.

(b) Each employee shall comply with occupational safety and health standards and all rules, regulations and orders issued pursuant to this Act which are applicable to his own actions and conduct.

### **OSHA Training Requirements**

***Title 29, Code of Federal Regulations Part 1928.57(a)(6).*** [www.osha.gov](http://www.osha.gov)

Operator instructions. At the time of initial assignment and at least annually thereafter, the employer shall instruct every employee who operates an agricultural tractor and implements in the safe operating practices and servicing of equipment with which they are or will be involved, and of any other practices dictated by the work environment.

Keep all guards in place when the machine is in operation;

Permit no riders on equipment

Stop engine, disconnect the power source, and wait for all machine movement to stop before servicing, adjusting, cleaning or unclogging the equipment, except where the machine must be running to be properly serviced or maintained, in which case the employer shall instruct employees as to all steps and procedures which are necessary to safely service or maintain the equipment.

Make sure everyone is clear of machinery before starting the engine, engaging power, or operating the machine.

### **Employer Responsibilities:**

To ensure employee safety during Tractor and Implement operation, it is the employer's responsibility to:

1. Train the employee in the proper and safe operation of the Tractor and Implement.
2. Require that the employee read and fully understand the Tractor and Implement Operator's Manual.
3. Permit only qualified and properly trained employees to operate the Tractor and Implement.
4. Maintain the Tractor and Implement in a safe operational condition and maintain all shields and guards on the equipment.
5. Ensure the Tractor is equipped with a functional ROPS and seat belt and require that the employee operator securely fasten the safety belt and operate with the ROPS in the raised position at all times.
6. Forbid the employee operator to carry additional riders on the Tractor or Implement.
7. Provide the required tools to maintain the Tractor and Implement in a good safe working condition and provide the necessary support devices to secure the equipment safely while performing repairs and service.
8. Require that the employee operator stop operation if bystanders or passersby come within 300 feet.

### **Child Labor Under 16 Years of Age**

Some regulations specify that no one under the age of 16 may operate power machinery. It is your responsibility to know what these regulations are in your own area or situation. (Refer to U.S. Dept. of Labor, Employment Standard Administration, Wage & Home Division, Child Labor Bulletin #102.)



# INTRODUCTION SECTION

Introduction Section 2-1

# INTRODUCTION

## INTRODUCTION

The 91 Series Rear Blades are designed with care and built with quality materials by skilled workers. Proper assembly, maintenance, and operating practices, as described in this manual, will help the owner/operator get years of satisfactory service from the machine.

The purpose of this manual is to familiarize, instruct. The Assembly Section instructs the owner/operator in the correct assembly of the Rear Blade using standard and optional equipment.

Careful use and timely service save extensive repairs and costly downtime losses. The Operation and Maintenance Sections of the manual train the owner/operator how to work the Tiller correctly and attend to appropriate maintenance. The Trouble Shooting Guide helps diagnose difficulties with Tiller and offers solution to the problems.

Safety is of primary importance to the owner/operator and to the manufacturer. The first section of this manual includes a list of Safety Messages, that, if followed, will help protect the operator and bystanders from injury or death. Many of the Safety Messages will be repeated throughout the manual. The owner/operator/dealer should know these Safety Messages before assembly and be aware of the hazards of operating this blade during assembly, use, and maintenance. The Safety Alert Symbol combined with a Signal Word, as seen below, is intended to warn the owner/operator of impending hazards and the degree of possible injury faced when operating this machine.



Indicates a hazardous situation that, if not avoided, **WILL** result in **DEATH OR VERY SERIOUS INJURY**.



Indicates a hazardous situation that, if not avoided, **COULD** result in **DEATH OR SERIOUS INJURY**.



Indicates a hazardous situation that, if not avoided, **MAY** result in **MINOR OR MODERATE INJURY**.



Identifies special instructions or procedures that, if not strictly observed, could result in damage to, or destruction of the machine, attachments or the environment.

# INTRODUCTION



FC-BL-0030

INTRODUCTION

The 91 Series blade is available in widths of 7' and 8' and features a heavy-duty CAT I-II three point hitch and quick couplers. The 91 Series blade is available with either hydraulic or manual adjustments by means of adjustable pin jacks. The 3" diameter solid steel kingpin, reinforced 19" x 5/16" moldboard, and maximum of 20" of offset make the 850 blade ideal for use on larger dual wheel tractors. The 91 Series blade can be offset up to 20" left or right without relocating the cylinder. Many competitive blades can only reach their maximum offset in one direction without relocating the cylinder. Skid shoes are optional equipment.

Literature Page



[www.algqr.com/ble](http://www.algqr.com/ble)

## **WARNING**

At least 20% of the tractor's total weight must be on the front tires with the implement lifted to provide adequate traction at safe steering under good conditions. Slow down on hills, rough terrain and curves.

Front and rear, and left and right are determined by the normal direction of travel (the same as on your automobile).

# INTRODUCTION

## ATTENTION OWNER/OPERATOR

BEFORE OPERATING THIS MACHINE:

1. Carefully read the Operator's Manual, completely understand the Safety Messages and instructions, and know how to operate correctly both the tractor and blade.
2. Fill out the Warranty card in full. Be sure to answer all questions, including the Serial Number on the implement. Mail within 30 days of delivery date of this implement.

**NOTE:** Warranties are honored only if completed "Owner Registration and Warranty" forms are received by Bush Hog within thirty days of delivery of the implement.

3. Record the Model and Serial Numbers on Warranty Page at the front of the Operator's Manual. Keep this as part of the permanent maintenance file for the Implement.



# INTRODUCTION

## BUSH HOG LIMITED WARRANTY



Bush Hog warrants to the original purchaser of any new Bush Hog equipment, purchased from an authorized Bush Hog dealer, that the equipment be free from defects in material and workmanship for a period of one (1) year for non-commercial, state and municipalities' use and ninety (90) days for commercial use from date of retail sale. The obligation of Bush Hog to the purchaser under this warranty is limited to the repair or replacement of defective parts.

Replacement or repair parts installed in the equipment covered by this limited warranty are warranted for ninety (90) days from the date of purchase of such part or to the expiration of the applicable new equipment warranty period, whichever occurs later. Warranted parts shall be provided at no cost to the user at an authorized Bush Hog dealer during regular working hours. Bush Hog reserves the right to inspect any equipment or parts which are claimed to have been defective in material or workmanship.

### DISCLAIMER OF IMPLIED WARRANTIES & CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES

Bush Hog's obligation under this limited warranty, to the extent allowed by law, is in lieu of all warranties, implied or expressed, **INCLUDING IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE** and any liability for incidental and consequential damages with respect to the sale or use of the items warranted. Such incidental and consequential damages shall include but not be limited to: transportation charges other than normal freight charges; cost of installation other than cost approved by Bush Hog; duty; taxes; charges for normal service or adjustment; loss of crops or any other loss of income; rental of substitute equipment, expenses due to loss, damage, detention or delay in the delivery of equipment or parts resulting from acts beyond the control of Bush Hog.

### THIS LIMITED WARRANTY SHALL NOT APPLY:

1. To vendor items which carry their own warranties, such as engines, tires, and tubes.
2. If the unit has been subjected to misapplication, abuse, misuse, negligence, fire or other accident.
3. If parts not made or supplied by Bush Hog have been used in connection with the unit, if, in the sole judgment of Bush Hog such use affects its performance, stability or reliability.
4. If the unit has been altered or repaired outside of an authorized Bush Hog dealership in a manner which, in the sole judgment of Bush Hog, affects its performance, stability or reliability.
5. To normal maintenance service and normal replacement items such as gearbox lubricant, hydraulic fluid, worn blades, or to normal deterioration of such things as belts and exterior finish due to use or exposure.
6. To expendable or wear items such as teeth, chains, sprockets, belts, springs and any other items that in the company's sole judgment is a wear item.

NO EMPLOYEE OR REPRESENTATIVE OF BUSH HOG IS AUTHORIZED TO CHANGE THIS LIMITED WARRANTY IN ANY WAY OR GRANT ANY OTHER WARRANTY UNLESS SUCH CHANGE IS MADE IN WRITING AND SIGNED BY BUSH HOG'S SERVICE MANAGER, 2501 GRIFFIN AVE., SELMA, ALABAMA 36703.



Record the model number, serial number and date purchased. This information will be helpful to your dealer if parts or service are required.

MODEL NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_

SERIAL NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_

MAKE CERTAIN THE WARRANTY  
HAS BEEN FILED WITH BUSH HOG  
SELMA, ALABAMA

DATE OF RETAIL SALE \_\_\_\_\_





# ASSEMBLY SECTION

Assembly Section 3-1

# ASSEMBLY

## ASSEMBLY

Prepare for assembly by first removing the pivot pin from the front of the boom. A cotter pin at the bottom end must be removed and retained for re-installation.

Slide the boom frame into alignment with the lift hitch and reinsert the pivot pin. Replace the cotter pin.

The hitch and frame assembly may then be connected to a tractor 3-Point hitch and raised to allow further assembly.

Remove the three bolts, washers and cap from the top of the swivel assembly.

Insert the swivel assembly up through the frame and replace the cap, washers and bolts that were previously removed. The lug on the swivel assembly used to mount the pin jack or hydraulic which controls blade tilt should extend to the right side.

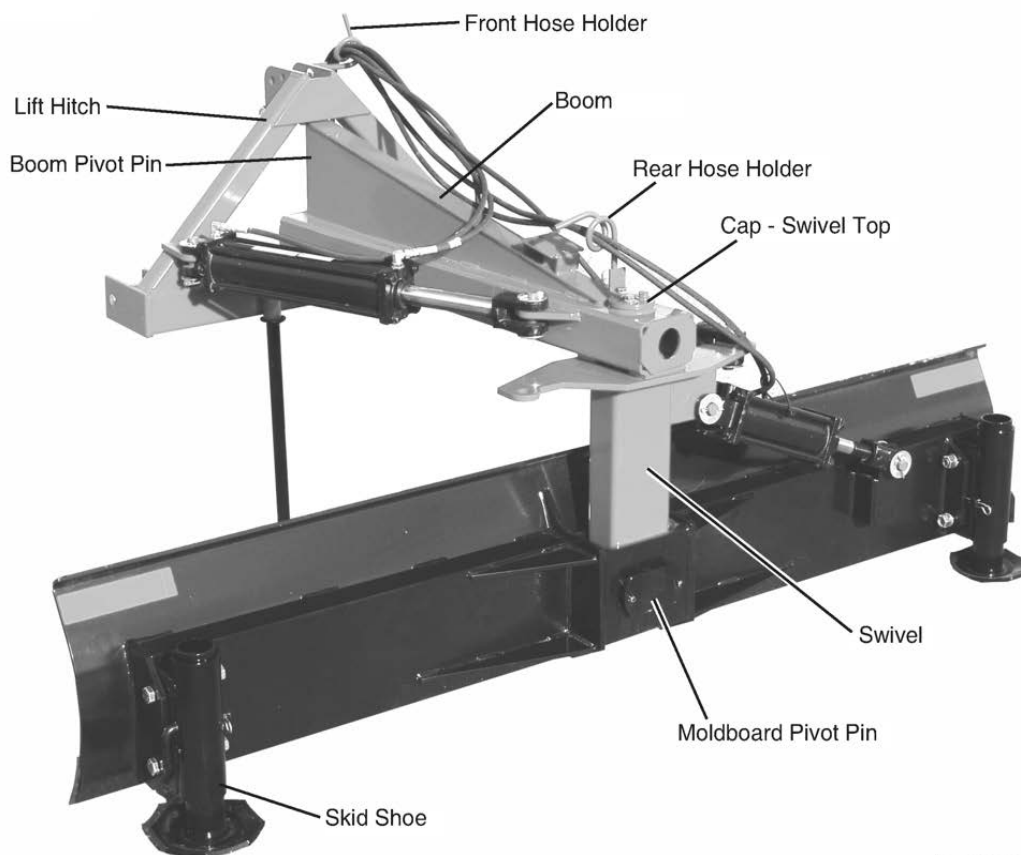
Remove the two bolts and locknuts holding the moldboard pivot pin in place and remove the pin.

Raise the frame until the moldboard can be positioned under the swivel tube.



**CAUTION** ENSURE THAT MOLDBOARD IS SECURELY SUPPORTED DURING ASSEMBLY TO PREVENT IT FROM FALLING ONTO FEET, HANDS OR BODY.

Lower the frame guiding swivel tube into position until the pivot pin can be installed. Secure the pivot pin to the moldboard using the bolts previously removed.



AsmP-BL-0001

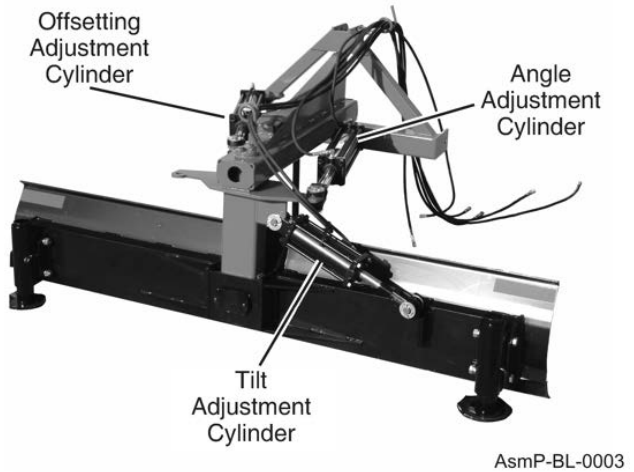
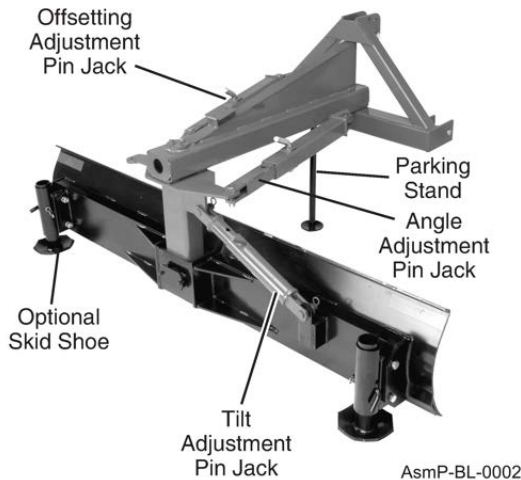


# ASSEMBLY

Install the 8" stroke pin jack or hydraulic cylinder that controls "tilt" at this time. Pin jack outer housing to be pinned to the lug on the mold board.

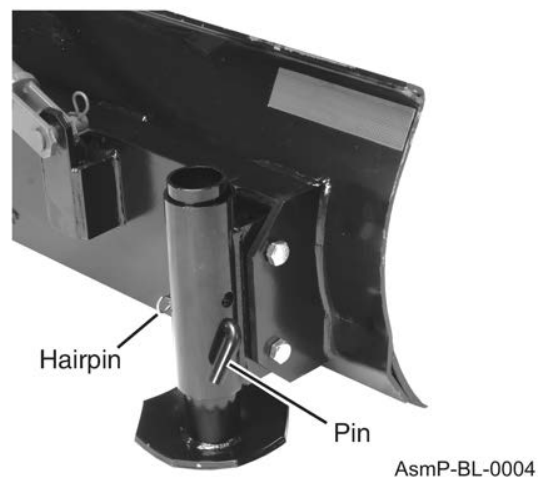
A 16" stroke pin jack or cylinder may be used to control the "offset" of the blade. The pin jack housing should be pinned to the lift hitch and the inner link, or rod end, pinned to the boom.

A 16" stroke pin jack or cylinder may be used to control the angle of the blade. The pin jack outside housing should be pinned to the boom and inner link or rod, pinned to the swivel assembly.



## SKID SHOE (Optional)

Insert shoe support bracket between the lugs provided on the moldboard and secure with the bolts, lockwashers and nuts provided. Insert skid shoe into bracket to desired position and secure with "L" pin and hair pin.



# ASSEMBLY

## **HYDRAULIC CYLINDERS**

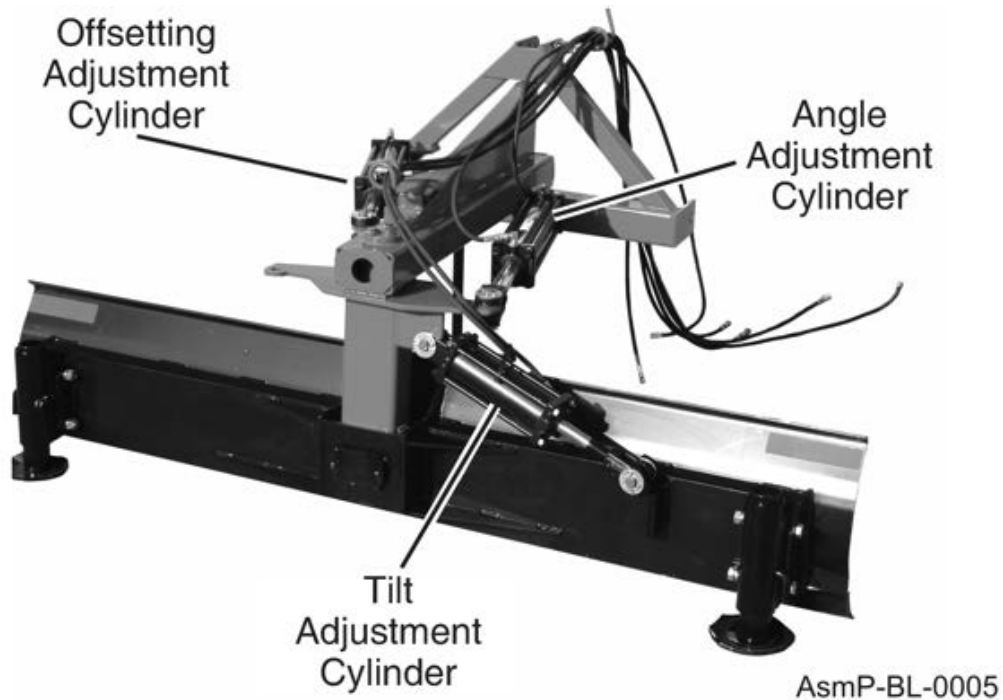
Fasten front hose holder to right side of the lift hitch as shown, using carriage bolt, lockwasher and hex nut. The rear hose holder attaches to the swivel assembly cap using one of the existing bolts.

The offsetting cylinder should be mounted with the head end connected to the lift hitch and the rod end to the boom frame. The ports should be located upward.

The angling cylinder should be mounted as shown.

The tilt cylinder should be mounted with the head end connected to the swivel assembly and the rod end to the moldboard lug.

Refer to plumbing diagrams for locations of adapters, swivels, hoses, etc.

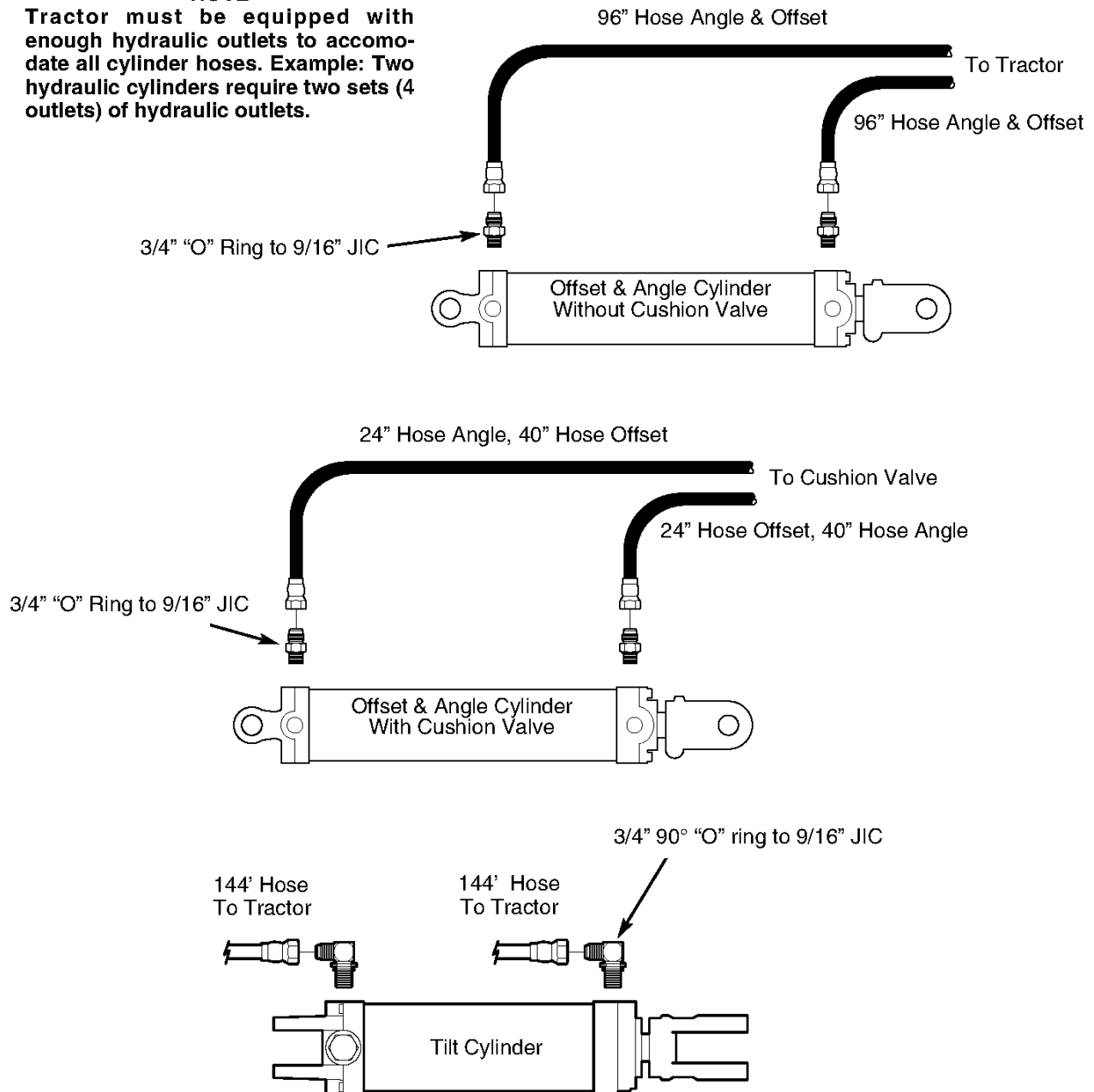


# ASSEMBLY

## HYDRAULIC PLUMBING DIAGRAM

### NOTE

Tractor must be equipped with enough hydraulic outlets to accommodate all cylinder hoses. Example: Two hydraulic cylinders require two sets (4 outlets) of hydraulic outlets.



Asm-BL-0002

ASSEMBLY



# OPERATION SECTION

Operation Section 4-1

# OPERATION

## BUSH HOG 91 SERIES REAR MOUNTED BLADE OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

Your Bush Hog 91 Series should now be assembled and inspected for any evidence of defective or damaged parts before use. Any evidence of damage should be reported to your dealer immediately. .

This section of the Operator's Manual is designed to familiarize, instruct, and educate safe and proper blade use to the operator. Pictures contained in this section are intended to be used as a visual aid to assist in explaining the operation of a rear blade and are not necessarily of an 91 Series blade. Some pictures may show shields removed for purposes of clarity. NEVER OPERATE this implement without all shields in place and in good operational condition. The operator must be familiar with the blade and tractor operation and all associated safety practices before operating the blade and tractor. Proper operation of the blade, as detailed in this manual, will help ensure years of safe and satisfactory use of the rear blade.

**READ AND UNDERSTAND THE ENTIRE OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS AND SAFETY SECTION OF THIS MANUAL AND THE TRACTOR MANUAL BEFORE ATTEMPTING TO USE THE TRACTOR AND IMPLEMENT.** If you do not understand any of the instructions, contact your nearest authorized dealer for a full explanation. Pay close attention to all safety signs and safety messages contained in this manual and those affixed to the implement and tractor. *OPS-U- 0001str*

READ, UNDERSTAND, and FOLLOW the following Safety Messages. Death or serious injury may occur unless care is taken to follow the warnings and instructions stated in the Safety Messages. Always use good common sense to avoid hazards. (SG-2str)



Si no lee ingles, pida ayuda a alguien que si lo lea para que le traduzca las medidas de seguridad. (SG-3) str

**¡ LEA EL INSTRUCTIVO!**



# OPERATION

## 1. STANDARD EQUIPMENT AND SPECIFICATIONS

	91 SERIES
Maximum Horsepower 2-Wheel Drive Tractor PTO	
7'	90 HP
8'	90 HP
Maximum Horsepower Front Wheel Assist Tractor PTO	
7'	70 HP
8'	70 HP
Moldboard Width	7', 8'
Moldboard Height and Thickness	19" x 5/16"
Cutting Edge	1/2" x 6"
Support Stand	Standard
Hitch	3-Point, CATI / CAT II, Quick Hitch
King Pin Diameter	3" Solid Steel
Adjustment Types	Manual or Hydraulic
Angle Adjustment (Left or Right)	45°
Offset (Maximum Left or Right)	20°
Tilt (Up and Down)	15°
Weight (Approximate)	
7'	807 lbs
8'	827 lbs
Skid Shoes	Optional
Parking Jack	Standard

# OPERATION

## OPERATION

### 2. OPERATOR REQUIREMENTS

Safe operation of the unit is the responsibility of a qualified operator. A qualified operator has read and understands the implement and tractor Operator's Manuals and is experienced in implement and tractor operation and all associated safety practices. In addition to the safety messages contained in this manual, safety signs are affixed to the implement and tractor. If any part of the operation and safe use of this equipment is not completely understood, consult an authorized dealer for a complete explanation.

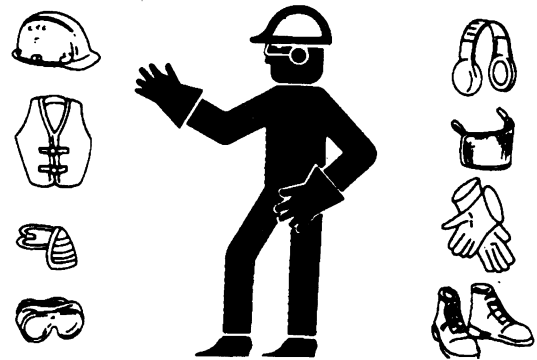
If the operator cannot read the manuals for themselves or does not completely understand the operation of the equipment, it is the responsibility of the supervisor to read and explain the manuals, safety practices, and operating instructions to the operator.

Safe operation of equipment requires that the operator wear approved Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) for the job conditions when attaching, operating, servicing, and repairing the equipment. PPE is designed to provide operator protection and includes the following safety wear:

#### **PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE)**

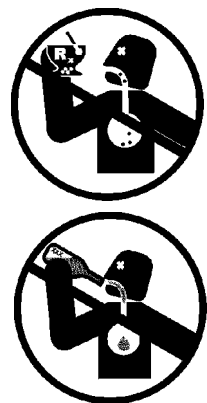
- Always Wear Safety Glasses (with side shields marked to comply with ANSI Z87)
- Hard Hat
- Steel Toe Safety Footwear
- Gloves
- Hearing Protection
- Close Fitting Clothing
- Respirator or Filter Mask (depends on operating conditions)

OPS-U- 0002str



#### **⚠ DANGER**

DO NOT use drugs or alcohol immediately before or while operating the Tractor and Implement. Drugs and alcohol will affect an operator's alertness and coordination and therefore affect the operator's ability to operate the equipment safely. Before operating the Tractor or Implement, an operator on prescription or over-the-counter medication must consult a medical professional regarding any side effects of the medication that would hinder their ability to operate the Equipment safely. NEVER knowingly allow anyone to operate this equipment when their alertness or coordination is impaired. Serious injury or death to the operator or others could result if the operator is under the influence of drugs or alcohol. (SG-27) str





# OPERATION

## 3. TRACTOR REQUIREMENTS

Operating the blade with a tractor that does not meet the following requirements may cause tractor or blade damage and be a potential danger to the operator and passersby.

### Tractor Requirements and Capabilities

- ASABE approved Roll-Over Protective Structure (ROPS) or ROPS cab and seat belt.
- Tractor Safety Devices ..... Slow Moving Vehicle (SMV) emblem, lighting, PTO master shield
- Tractor Horsepower Maximum
  - 2WD ..... 90 HP
  - 4WD ..... 70 HP
- Hitch - 3-Point..... CAT I, CAT II Quick Hitch
- Lifting Capacity ..... 7 ft - 807 lbs    8 ft - 827 lbs
- Front End Weight ..... As needed to maintain 20% weight on front axle

### 3.1 ROPS and Seat Belt

The tractor must be equipped with a Roll-Over-Protective-Structure (ROPS) (tractor cab or roll-bar) and seat belt to protect the operator from falling off the tractor, especially during a roll over where the driver could be crushed and killed. Only operate the tractor with the ROPS in the raised position and seat belt fastened. Tractor models not equipped with a ROPS and seat belt should have these life saving features installed by an authorized dealer. OPS-U- 0003str



Operate this Equipment only with a Tractor equipped with an approved roll-over-protective system (ROPS). Always wear seat belts. Death or serious injury could result from falling off the tractor, particularly during a turnover when the operator could be pinned under the ROPS. (SG-7) str



### 3.2 Tractor Horsepower

The power required to operate a blade is determined by the tractor PTO horsepower. For most operating conditions, the 91 Series rear blade requires a tractor with a maximum of 90 HP for 2WD or 70 HP for 4WD. Operating the blade with a tractor that has too much power may damage the blade.

# OPERATION

## OPERATION

### **3.3 Tractor 3-Point Hitch**

The lift hitch is designed to fit Category I & II 3-Point hitches and quick couplers. A bolt and bushing is supplied for the upper quick coupler hook. Use the pin provided with the tractor in the top hole for the upper link for Category I & II 3-Point hitches.

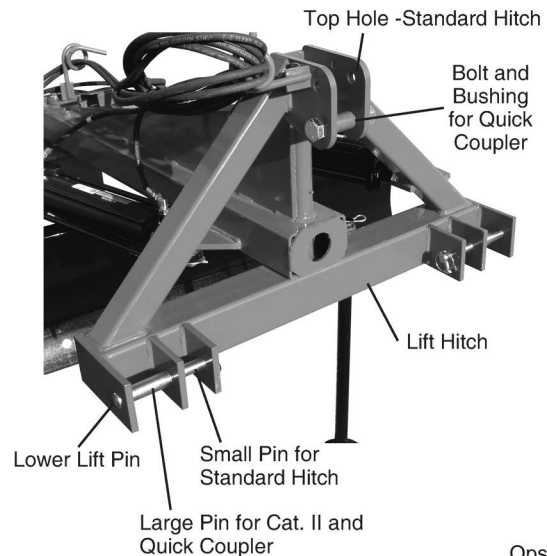
The lower lift pin is machined to allow fitting either CAT I or II type hitches.

On Category I, 3-Point hitch, the smaller diameter section of pin is used.

On Category II, 3-Point hitches and Category II quick couplers, the larger diameter section of the pin is used.

The pin is inserted through the lower hitch lugs with the shorter small diameter section installed through the inside hitch lug

A parking stand is provided on the blade to allow easy hook-up to the tractor. Raise the parking stand up and pin it in the storage position after hooking the blade up to the tractor.



Ops-1406

### **3.4 Front End Weight**

A minimum of 20% total tractor weight must be maintained on the tractor front end at all times. Front end weight is critical to maintain steering control and to prevent the tractor from rearing up while driving. If the front end is too light, add weight until a minimum of 20% total weight is reached on the front tires. Front weights and weight carriers can be purchased through an authorized tractor dealership. OPS-U-0005 str

## **4.GETTING ON AND OFF THE TRACTOR**

Before getting onto the tractor, the operator must read and completely understand the implement and tractor operator manuals. If any part of either manual is not completely understood, consult an authorized dealer for a complete explanation. OPS-U- 0007str



Do not mount or dismount the Tractor while the tractor is moving. Mount the Tractor only when the Tractor and all moving parts are completely stopped. Dismounting a moving power unit can result in a crushing hazard that can cause death or serious injury. (SG-12) str



# OPERATION

## 4.1 Boarding the Tractor

Use both hands and equipped handrails and steps for support when boarding the tractor. Never use control levers for support when mounting the tractor. Seat yourself in the operator's seat and secure the seat belt around you.

Never allow passengers to ride on the tractor or attached equipment. Riders can easily fall off and be seriously injured or killed from falling off and being ran over. It is the operator's responsibility to forbid all extra riders at all times. *OPS-U- 0008str*



Never allow children to operate, ride on, or come close to the Tractor or Implement. Usually, 16-17 year-old children who are mature and responsible can operate the implement with adult supervision, if they have read and understand the Operator's Manuals, been trained in proper operation of the tractor and Implement, and are physically large enough to reach and operate the controls easily. *(SG-11) str*



Never allow children or other persons to ride on the Tractor or Implement. Falling off can result in death or serious injury. *(SG-10)str*



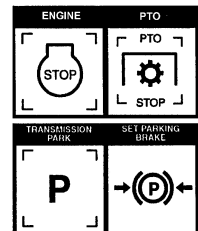
## 4.2 Dismounting the Tractor

Before dismounting, park the tractor and implement on a reasonably level surface, apply the parking brake, idle the engine down, disengage the PTO, and lower the implement to the ground. Shut down the tractor engine according to the operator's manual, remove the key, and wait for all motion to completely stop. Never leave the seat until the tractor, its engine and all moving parts have come to a complete stop.

Use hand rails and steps when exiting the tractor. Be careful of your step and use extra caution when mud, ice, snow or other matter has accumulated on the steps or hand rails. Use all handrails and steps for support and never rush or jump off the tractor. *OPS-U- 0009 str*



BEFORE leaving the tractor seat lower the implement, set the parking brake and/or set the tractor transmission in parking gear, disengage the PTO, stop the engine, remove the key, and wait for all moving parts to stop. Place the tractor shift lever into a low range or parking gear to prevent the tractor from rolling. Never dismount a Tractor that is moving or while the engine is running. Operate the Tractor controls from the tractor seat only. *(SG-9)str*



# OPERATION

## OPERATION

### **5. STARTING THE TRACTOR**

The operator must have a complete understanding of the placement, function, and operational use of all tractor controls before starting the tractor. Review the tractor operator's manual and consult an authorized dealer for tractor operation instructions if needed.

#### **Essential Tractor Controls:**

- Locate the light control switch.
- Locate the engine shut off control.
- Locate the brake pedals and the clutch.
- Locate the PTO control.
- Locate the 3-point hitch control lever.
- Locate the hydraulic remote control levers

#### **Before starting the tractor ensure the following:**

- Conduct all pre-start operation inspection and service according to the tractor operator's manual.
- Make sure all guards, shields, and other safety devices are securely in place.
- The parking brake is on.
- The PTO control lever is disengaged.
- The 3-point hitch control lever is in the lowered position.
- The hydraulic remote control levers are in the neutral position.
- The tractor transmission levers are in park or neutral.

Refer to the tractor owner's manual for tractor starting procedures. Only start the tractor while seated and belted in the tractor operator's seat. Never bypass the ignition switch by short circuiting the starter solenoid. After the tractor engine is running, avoid accidental contact with the tractor transmission to prevent sudden and unexpected tractor movement. OPS-U-0028str



Never run the Tractor engine in a closed building or without adequate ventilation. The exhaust fumes can be hazardous to your health. (SG-23) str



Start tractor only when properly seated in the Tractor seat. Starting a tractor in gear can result in death or serious injury. Read the Tractor operators manual for proper starting instructions. (SG-13) str



### **6. CONNECTING THE REAR BLADE TO THE TRACTOR**

Use extreme caution when connecting the blade to the tractor. The rear blade should be securely resting at ground level or set on blocks. Keep hands and feet from under the blade and clear of pinch points between the tractor hitch arms and blade pins. OPS-0011\_A str



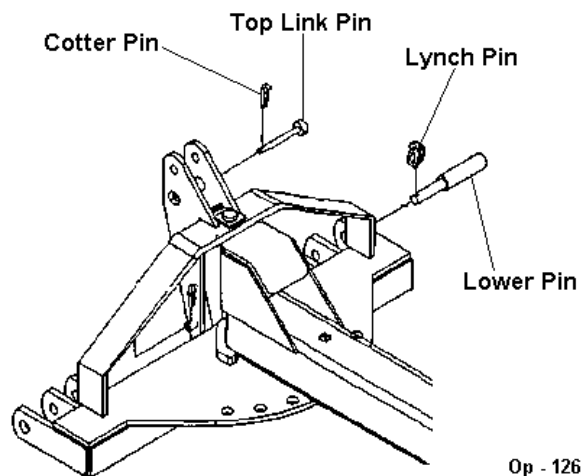
Always shut the Tractor completely down, place the transmission in park, and set the parking brake before you or anyone else attempts to connect or disconnect the Implement and Tractor hitches. (S3PT-15) str

# OPERATION

## OPERATION

### 6.1 Connecting the Rear Blade

1. Shorten or remove the tractor drawbar to avoid interference when raising and lowering the rear blade.
2. Board the tractor and start the engine. Position the tractor to the blade with the 3-point lift arms positioned between the respective set of blade A-frame lift lugs. **Note:** Set the 3-point lift control to "Position Control" so that the lift arms maintain a constant height when attaching the blade. See the tractor Operator's Manual for correct settings when attaching 3-point equipment.
3. Turn off the tractor engine, set the parking brake, place the tractor in park, and dismount.
4. One lift arm at a time, align arm end hole between the set of holes of A-frame lift lugs. Insert hitch pin through the lug and arm holes and insert retaining pin into hitch pin. Walk around to opposite side and repeat procedure for remaining lift arm and hitch pin.
5. Extend or retract the 3-point top link to align its end hole with the holes of the blade's top link. Insert the top link pin and retain with hairpin.
6. Adjust any lower link check chains, guide blocks, or sway blocks to prevent the blade from swaying side to side and possible contact with tractor rear tires..



Never work under the Implement, the framework, or any lifted component unless the Implement is securely supported or blocked up to prevent sudden or inadvertent falling which could cause death or serious injury. (SG-14)str



# OPERATION

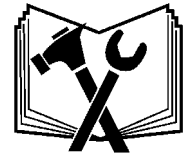
## OPERATION

### **7. PRE-OPERATION INSPECTION AND SERVICE**

Before each use, a pre-operation inspection and service of the implement and tractor must be performed. This includes routine maintenance and scheduled lubrication, inspecting that all safety devices are equipped and functional, and performing needed repairs. DO NOT operate the unit if the pre-operation inspection reveals any condition affecting safe operation. Perform repairs and replacement of damaged and missing parts as soon as noticed. By performing a thorough pre-operation inspection and service, valuable down time and repair cost can be avoided. OPS-U-0029str



Periodically inspect all moving parts for wear and replace when necessary with authorized service parts. Look for loose fasteners, worn or broken parts, and leaky or loose fittings. Make sure all pins have cotter pins and washers. Serious injury may occur from not maintaining this machine in good working order. (SG-21 )str



#### **7.1 Tractor Pre-Operation Inspection/Service**

Refer to the tractor operator's manual to ensure a complete pre-operation inspection and scheduled service is performed according to the manufacturers recommendations. The following are some of the items that require daily service and inspection:

- Tire condition/air pressure
- Wheel lug bolts
- Steering linkage
- PTO shield
- SMV sign is clean and visible
- Tractor's lights are clean and functional
- Tractor Seat belt is in good condition
- ROPS is in the raised position
- No tractor oil leaks
- Radiator free of debris
- Engine oil level and condition
- Engine coolant level and condition
- Power brake fluid level
- Power steering fluid level
- Fuel condition and level
- Sufficient lubrication at all lube points
- Air filter condition OPS-U-0030 str



# OPERATION

## **7.2 Blade Pre-Operation Inspection/Service**

Before each blade use, a complete inspection and service is required to ensure the blade is in a good and safe working condition. Damaged and/or broken parts should be repaired and/or replaced immediately. To ensure the blade is ready for operation, conduct the following. OPS- 0020\_A

The operator's manual and safety signs affixed on the unit contain important instructions on the safe and proper use of the equipment. Maintain these important safety features on the implement in good condition to ensure the information is available to the operator at all times.

- Ensure the manual canister is secured to the equipment with the operator's manual inside.
- Ensure all safety signs are in place and legible. Replace missing, damaged, and illegible decals. OPS-U- 0011 str



# OPERATION

## BLADE & BOX BLADE PRE-OPERATION INSPECTION



Blade ID# \_\_\_\_\_

Date : \_\_\_\_\_

Make: \_\_\_\_\_

Shift: \_\_\_\_\_



### WARNING

Before conducting the inspection, make sure the tractor engine is off, all rotation has stopped and the tractor is in park with the parking brake engaged. Make sure the blade is resting on the ground or securely blocked up and all hydraulic pressure has been relieved.

Item	Condition at Start of Shift	Specific Comments if not OK
The Operator's Manual is in the canister		
All safety decals are in place and legible		
The hitch connection pins are properly retained		
There are no cracks in the Hitch		
All frame bolts are in place and tight		
The blade swing, angle & tilt pins are properly lubricated and retained.		
The Blade edge & moldboard are clear of mud and debris.		
The blade edge attachment bolts are in place and tight.		
The blade edge is not chipped, cracked or bent.		
The Storage Stands are in place & in good condition.		
The skid shoes are in good condition.		
The hydraulic cylinder pins are in place and retained.		
There are no leaking or damaged hoses.		
There is no evidence of hydraulic leaks.		
The gauge wheel(s) are in good condition & lubricated.		
The scarifier shanks are properly retained.		
The scarifier points are in good condition.		

Operator's Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

**DO NOT OPERATE an UNSAFE TRACTOR or IMPLEMENT**



# OPERATION

## TRACTOR PRE-OPERATION INSPECTION



Tractor ID# \_\_\_\_\_ Make: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Shaft: \_\_\_\_\_



Before conducting the inspection, make sure the tractor engine is off, all rotation has stopped and the tractor is in park with the parking brake engaged. Make sure the mower is resting on the ground or securely blocked up and all hydraulic pressure has been relieved.

Item	Condition at Start of Shift	Specific Comments if not OK
The flashing lights function properly		
The SMV Sign is clean and visible		
The tires are in good condition with proper pressure		
The wheel lug bolts are tight		
The tractor brakes are in good condition		
The steering linkage is in good condition		
There are no visible oil leaks		
The hydraulic controls function properly		
The ROPS or ROPS Cab is in good condition		
The seatbelt is in place and in good condition		
The 3-point hitch is in good condition		
The drawbar pins are securely in place		
The PTO master shield is in place		
The engine oil level is full		
The brake fluid level is full		
The power steering fluid level is full		
The fuel level is adequate		
The engine coolant fluid level is full		
The radiator is free of debris		
The air filter is in good condition		

Operator's Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

**DO NOT OPERATE an UNSAFE TRACTOR or MOWER**

OPERATION

# OPERATION

## OPERATION

### 8. DRIVING THE TRACTOR AND IMPLEMENT

Safe tractor transport requires the operator possess a thorough knowledge of the model being operated and precautions to take while driving with an attached implement. Ensure the tractor has the capacity to handle the weight of the implement and the tractor operating controls are set for safe transport. To ensure safety while driving the tractor with an attached implement, review the following. OPS-U- 0012str



This Implement may be wider than the Tractor. Be careful when operating or transporting this equipment to prevent the Implement from running into or striking sign posts, guard rails, concrete abutments or other solid objects. Such an impact could cause the Implement and Tractor to pivot violently resulting in loss of steering control, death, or serious injury. Never allow the Implement to contact obstacles. (S3PT-12)str



Transport only at speeds where you can maintain control of the equipment. Serious accidents and injuries can result from operating this equipment at high speeds. Understand the Tractor and Implement and how it handles before transporting on streets and highways. Make sure the Tractor steering and brakes are in good condition and operate properly.



Before transporting the Tractor and Implement, determine the proper transport speeds for you and the equipment. Make sure you abide by the following rules:

Test the tractor at a slow speed and increase the speed slowly. Apply the Brakes smoothly to determine the stopping characteristics of the Tractor and Implement. As you increase the speed of the Tractor the stopping distance increases. Determine the maximum transport speed not to exceed 20 mph (30 kph) for transporting this equipment.

Test the equipment at a slow speed in turns. Increase the speed through the turn only after you determine that the equipment can be operated at a higher speed. Use extreme care and reduce your speed when turning sharply to prevent the tractor and implement from turning over. Determine the maximum turning speed for you and this equipment before operating on roads or uneven ground.

Only transport the Tractor and Implement at the speeds which allow you to properly control the equipment.

Be aware of the operating conditions. Do not operate the Tractor with weak or faulty brakes or worn tires. When operating down a hill or on wet or rain slick roads, the braking distance increases: use extreme care and reduce your speed. When operating in traffic always use the Tractor's flashing warning lights and reduce your speed. Be aware of traffic around you and watch out for the other guy. (SG-19)str



# OPERATION

## 8.1 Starting the Tractor

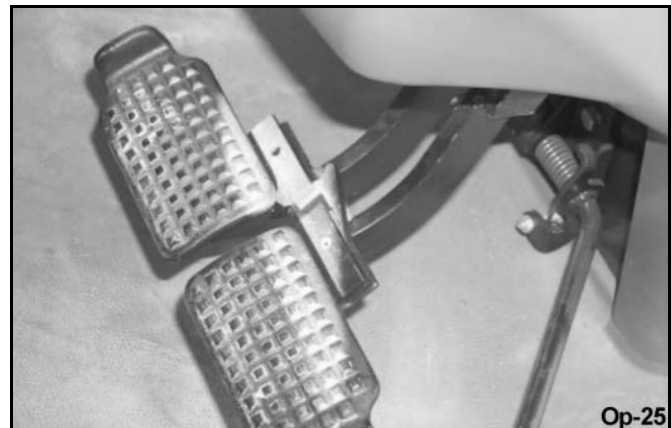
The procedure to start the tractor is model specific. Refer to the tractor operator's manual for starting procedures for your particular tractor. Consult an authorized dealer if the starting procedure is unclear. Ensure the 3-point control lever is in the lowered position and the PTO is disengaged before starting the tractor. OPS-U-0033str



## 8.2 Brake and Differential Lock Setting

Make sure the tractor brakes are in good operating condition. Tractor brakes can be set to operate independently allowing single rear wheel braking action or locked together to provide simultaneous rear wheel braking. FOR MOST DRIVING AND OPERATING CONDITIONS, THE BRAKE PEDALS SHOULD BE LOCKED TOGETHER TO PROVIDE THE MOST EFFECTIVE BRAKING ACTION.

Always disengage the tractor differential lock when turning. When engaged the differential lock will prevent or limit the tractor from turning. During normal cutting conditions, locking the differential provides no benefit and should not be used.



### **⚠ WARNING**

Be aware of the operating conditions. Do not operate the Tractor with weak or faulty brakes. When operating down a hill or on wet or rain slick roads, the braking distance increases. Use extreme care and reduce your speed in these conditions. When operating in traffic, always use the Tractor's flashing warning lights and reduce your speed. Be aware of traffic around you and watch out for the other guy. OPS-U- 0013 str

# OPERATION

## OPERATION

### **8.3 Driving the Tractor and Blade**

Start off driving at a slow speed and gradually increase your speed while maintaining complete control of the tractor and blade. Moving slowly at first will also prevent the tractor from rearing up and loss of steering control. The tractor should never be operated at speeds that cannot be safely handled or which will prevent the operator from stopping quickly during an emergency. If the power steering or engine ceases operating, stop the tractor immediately as the tractor will be difficult to control.

Perform turns with the tractor and blade at slow speeds to determine how the tractor with an attached implement handles a turn. Determine the safe speed to maintain proper control of the tractor when making turns. When turning with an implement, the overall working length of the unit is increased. Allow additional clearance for the blade when turning.

To avoid overturns, drive the tractor with care and at safe speeds, especially when operating over rough ground, crossing ditches or slopes, and turning corners. Tractor wheel tread spacing should be increased when working on inclines or rough ground to reduce the possibility of tipping.

Use extreme caution when operating on steep slopes. Keep the tractor in a low gear when going downhill. DO NOT coast or free-wheel downhill. OPS- 0037\_Astr

### **9.OPERATING THE TRACTOR AND IMPELEMENT**

**THE OPERATOR MUST COMPLETELY UNDERSTAND HOW TO OPERATE THE TRACTOR AND IMPLEMENT AND ALL CONTROLS BEFORE ATTEMPTING TO OPERATE.**

The operator must read and understand the Safety and Operation Sections of the implement and tractor operator's manuals. These manuals must be read and explained to any operator who cannot read. Never allow someone to operate the implement and tractor without complete operating instructions.

Before starting any operation, the operator must become familiar with the area to be worked in and any obstacles and hazards contained within to ensure safety to the operator, bystanders, and equipment. Special attention should be paid to foreign debris, rough terrain, steep slopes, and passersby and animals in the area.  
*OPS-U- 0015 str*

# OPERATION

## 9.1 Operating the Blade

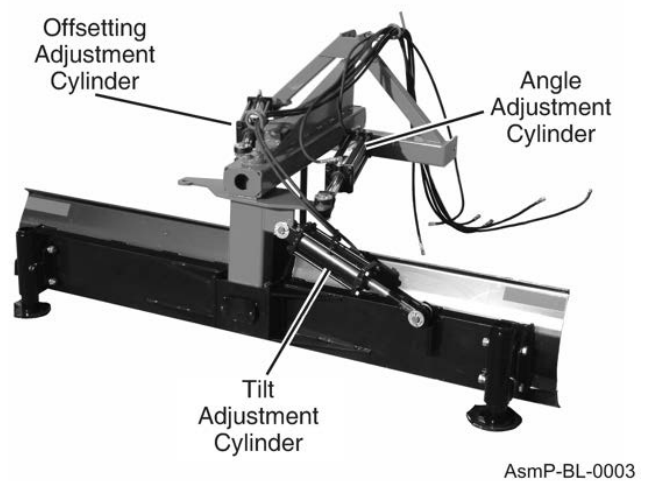
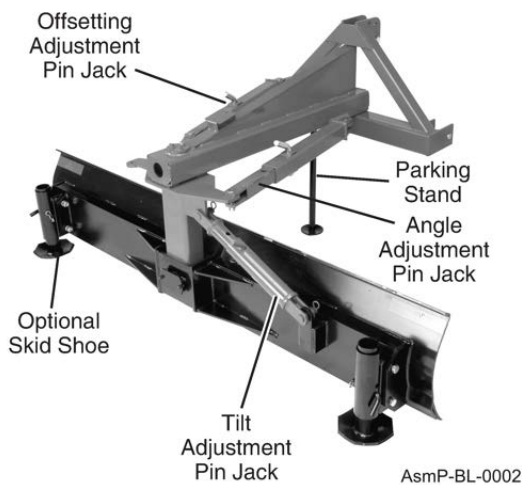
The operating angles of the blade are controlled either by means of adjustable pin jacks (**AsmP-BL-0002**) or hydraulically (**AsmP-BL-0003**).

All 3 pin jacks have 5-holes to obtain the correct position. Pull the pin and telescope the jack to the desired position. Reinstall the pin, and secure with the hair pin.

The blade can be offset to the left or right either hydraulically or with the 5-position 16" stroke hydraulic cylinder.

The tilt angle of the blade can be controlled either hydraulically or with an 8" stroke pin jack assembly.

For back blading, disconnect the pin jack or hydraulic cylinder from the pivot arm. Swing the blade to the rear. Reconnect the cylinder or pin jack.

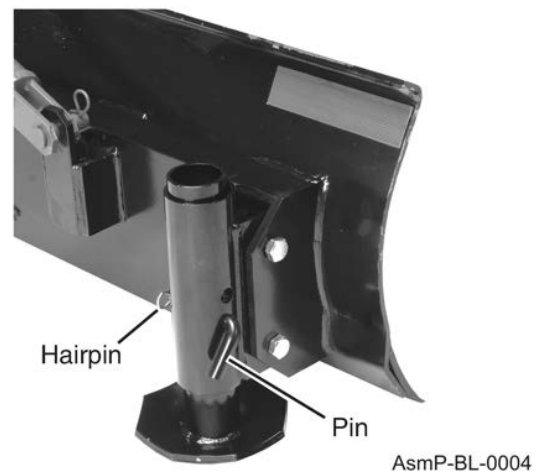


## 9.2 Skid Shoes

Skid shoes are used to control the depth of the cut.

Skid shoes on the 91 Series are optional and may be purchased through your local Bush Hog dealer. The skid shoes are provided with two series of holes to obtain the desired height. Secure the shoes in the desired position with skid shoe pin and hairpin. When the skid shoe use is not desired, install the skid shoe with the pad up and retain using the pin and hair pin.

**NOTE:** The warranty shall not apply to damage caused by misuse, abuse, or contact with obstructions.



# OPERATION

## OPERATION

### **9.3 Shutting Down the Implement**

Park the tractor on a level surface, place the transmission in park or neutral and apply the parking brake, lower the attached implement to the ground, shut down the engine, remove the key, and wait for all motion to come to a complete stop before exiting the tractor. OPS-BL- 0002str



### **10.DISCONNECTING THE BLADE FROM THE TRACTOR**

Before disconnecting the blade, all movement must cease. Move the blade to a level storage location and lower the unit to the ground. If the blade is not resting securely on the ground, block the blade up securely before attempting to disconnect it from the tractor.

Use extreme care to keep feet and hands from under the blade and clear of any pinch points. OPS- 0051\_Astr



Always shut the Tractor completely down, place the transmission in park, and set the parking brake before you or anyone else attempts to connect or disconnect the Implement and Tractor hitches. (S3PT-15) str

When disconnecting the blade, the tractor should be completely shut down and secured in position, by lowering the parking jack. Relieve hydraulic pressure by moving the control levers back and forth several times. Then extend the tractor 3-Point hitch top link to remove tension on the top link hitch pin. When the pin is loose and easy to rotate, remove the pin from the mower. Next, remove both lower hitch pins



# OPERATION

## 11. BLADE STORAGE

Properly preparing and storing the blade at the end of the season is critical to maintaining its appearance and to help ensure years of dependable service. The following are suggested storage procedures:

- Thoroughly clean all debris off the blade to prevent damage from rotting grass and standing water.
- Lubricate all blade grease points and fill gear-box oil levels as detailed in the maintenance section.
- Tighten all bolts and pins to the recommended torque.
- Check the blade for worn and damaged parts. Perform repairs and make replacements immediately so that the blade will be ready for use at the start of the next season.
- Store the blade in a clean, dry place with the blade resting securely on blocks or at ground level.
- Use spray touch-up enamel where necessary to prevent rust and maintain the appearance of the blade.



Ops-2024



Never allow children to play on or around Tractor or Implement. Children can slip or fall off the Equipment and be killed or injured. Inadvertent contact with controls can cause the Implement to shift or fall crushing themselves or others. (SG-25) str

## 12. TRANSPORTING THE TRACTOR AND IMPLEMENT

Inherent hazards of operating the tractor and implement and the possibility of accidents are not left behind when you finish working in an area. Therefore, the operator must employ good judgment and safe operation practices when transporting the tractor and implement between locations. By using good judgment and following safe transport procedures, the possibility of accidents while moving between locations can be substantially minimized. OPS-U- 0017str



Never allow children or other persons to ride on the Tractor or Implement. Falling off can result in death or serious injury. (SG-10)str



When transporting, only raise the blade enough to clear ground obstacles to prevent tipping, especially when traveling through rough terrain.

# OPERATION

## OPERATION

Before transporting the tractor on a public roadway or boarding a trailer for transport, the tractor brake pedals should be locked together. Locking the pedals ensures that both wheels brake simultaneously while stopping, especially when making an emergency stop.

Use extreme caution and avoid hard applications of the tractor brakes when towing heavy loads at road speeds. Never tow the implement at speeds greater than 20 MPH (32 kph). *OPS-U- 0018str*



## 13. TRANSPORTING ON PUBLIC ROADWAYS

Extreme caution should be used when transporting the tractor and implement on public roadways. The tractor must be equipped with all required safety warning features including a SMV emblem and flashing warning lights to alert drivers of the tractor's presence. Remember that roadways are primarily designed for automotive drivers and most drivers will not be looking out for you, therefore, you must look out for them. Check your side view mirrors frequently and remember that vehicles will approach quickly because of the tractor's slower speed. Be extremely cautious when the piece of equipment that you are towing is wider than the tractor tire width and/or extends beyond your lane of the road. *OPS-BL-0003str*

### **WARNING**

Only tow the Implement behind a properly sized and equipped Tractor which exceeds the weight of the Implement by at least 20%. DO NOT tow the Implement behind a truck or other type of vehicle. Never tow the Implement and another Implement connected in tandem. Never tow the Implement at speeds over 20 MPH. *(STI-06)str*



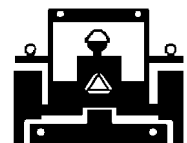
### **DANGER**

Never allow children or other persons to ride on the Tractor or Implement. Falling off can result in death or serious injury. *(SG-10)str*



### **WARNING**

Make certain that the "Slow Moving Vehicle" (SMV) sign is installed in such a way as to be clearly visible and legible. When transporting the Equipment use the Tractor flashing warning lights and follow all local traffic regulations. *(SG-6)str*





# OPERATION

The SMV (Slow-Moving Vehicle) emblem is a universal symbol used to alert drivers of the presence of equipment traveling on roadways at a slow speed. SMV signs are a triangular bright orange with reflective red trim for both easy day and night visibility. Make sure the SMV sign is clean and visible from the rear of the unit before transporting the tractor and implement on a public roadway. Replace the SMV emblem if faded, damaged, or no longer reflective. OPS-U- 0020str



Make sure that all tractor flashing warning lights, headlights, and brake/tail lights are functioning properly before proceeding onto public roads. While newer model tractors have plenty of lighting to provide warning signals and operating lighting, most older models are only equipped with operating lights. Consult an authorized tractor dealer for lighting kits and modifications available to upgrade the lighting on older tractor models. OPS-U- 0021str



When operating on public roads, have consideration for other road users. Pull to the side of the road occasionally to allow all following traffic to pass. Do not exceed the legal speed limit set in your country for agricultural tractors. Always stay alert when transporting the tractor and implement on public roads. Use caution and reduce speed if other vehicles or pedestrians are in the area. OPS-B- 0022str



# OPERATION

## OPERATION

Reduce speed before turning or applying the brakes. Ensure that both brake pedals are locked together when operating on public roads. *OPS-U-0023 str*



### **13.1 Hauling the Tractor and Implement**

Before transporting a loaded tractor and implement, measure the height and width dimensions and gross weight of the complete loaded unit. Ensure that the load will be in compliance with the legal limits set for the areas that will be traveled through. *OPS-U-0024 str*



Use adequately sized and rated trailers and equipment to transport the tractor and implement. Consult an authorized dealer to determine the proper equipment required. Using adequately sized chains, heavy duty straps, cables and/or binders, securely tie down both the front and rear of the tractor utilizing the proper tie down locations as specified by the tractor manufacturer. *OPS-U-0025 str*



## OPERATION

Arrange the chains so that when tightened, the chains are pulling downward and against themselves. Carefully tighten the securing chains or other fasteners using boomers or binders to apply maximum tension. Use extreme care when attaching and removing the securing devices as the extreme tension involved when released has the potential to inflict serious injury.

While hauling the tractor and implement, make occasional stops to check that the tractor and implement have not moved or shifted and that the securing chains have maintained tension. If during transport a hard braking, sharp turning, or swerving action was performed, stop at the next safe location to inspect the security of the load. OPS-U-0026str



Op - 48

# OPERATION

## OPERATION

### 14. TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

Problem	Possible Cause	Remedy
<b>Shearing M/B Carrier Pivot Pin Bolt</b>	Lack of lubrication.	Lubricate Pivot Pin.
	Bolt not tightened properly.	Tighten bolt to proper torque.
<b>Bent Moldboard</b>	Small curve is normal from weld pull.	Can be removed but will not affect operation.
	Hitting hidden objects.	Know soil conditions, keep speed to a minimum.
<b>Blade Will Not Penetrate Soil</b>	Cutting edge is dull.	Replace cutting edge.
	Blade set to straight.	Increase Top Link length.
	Soil too hard.	Use scarifier to loosen soil.
<b>A-Frame Bent</b>	Hitting hidden objects in the backfill position.	Use slow speed when in unknown soil conditions.
<b>Moldboard Digging In Too Much</b>	Blade pitch excessive.	Adjust Top Link.
	Soft Ground	Install skid shoes.
<b>Unable to Hold Level Ground</b>	Tractor Draft Control is lifting blade.	Set Tractor Draft Control.
<b>Hydraulic Cylinder Will Not Operate</b>	Using open center valve.	Check pressure.
	Valve not connected properly.	Re-plumb valve.
	Quick Coupler not completely connected.	Complete connection.
<b>Hydraulic Pump Not Shutting Off on Closed Center System</b>	Using open center valve.	Replace valve or conversion plug and main relief.
	Open center conversion plug.	Replace with closed center conversion plug.
	Pumping over relief valve.	Replace with no relief plug.
<b>Oil Leaking at Hose Connection</b>	Connection not tight.	Tighten connection.
	Did not use sealant.	Apply sealant to connection.
	Connection cracked from over-tightening.	Replace cracked connection.
	Mismatched connection threads or types.	Use correct connectors.

# **MAINTENANCE SECTION**

Maintenance Section 5-1

# MAINTENANCE

Keep all nuts and bolts tight. Refer to Torque Chart for correct torque.

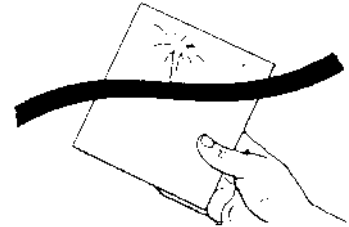
Store the blade out of the weather when it is not in use. This prevents rusting of the moldboard and other components.

Inspect your blade periodically and replace any worn or broken parts in order to have your implement ready for use when needed.

Inspect hydraulic lines and fittings for wear or leaks. Repair or replace if needed.

## **⚠ WARNING**

USE A PIECE OF CARDBOARD OR WOOD RATHER THAN HANDS AND WEAR EYE PROTECTION WHEN SEARCHING FOR HYDRAULIC LEAKS. ESCAPING HYDRAULIC OIL UNDER PRESSURE CAN PENETRATE THE SKIN. IF OIL IS INJECTED INTO THE SKIN, IT MUST BE SURGICALLY REMOVED WITHIN A FEW HOURS BY A DOCTOR OR GANGRENE MAY RESULT.

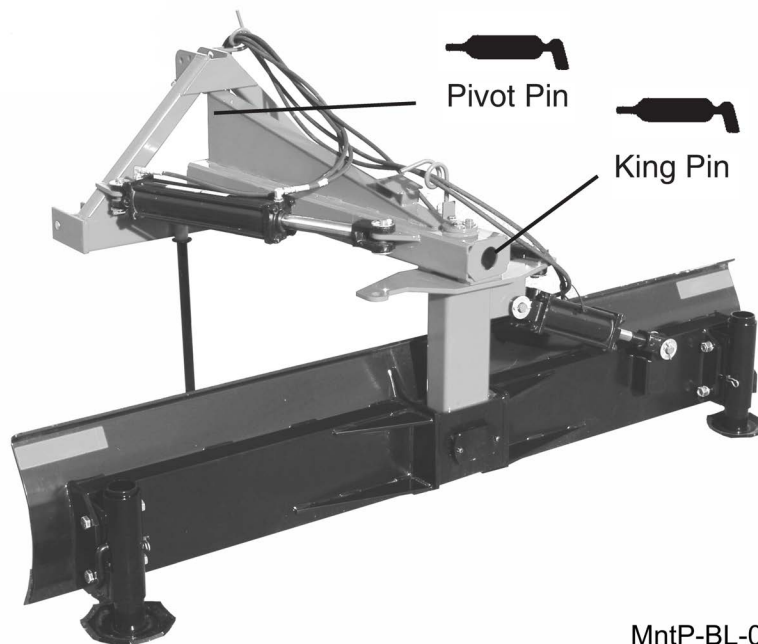


## **LUBRICATION**

Lubricate the king pin grease fitting, accessible through the hole in the rear of the boom, before operating and every 50 hours thereafter with a multipurpose grease.

Lubricate the pivot pin at the front of the boom through its exposed grease fitting at the same intervals.

Remove and apply a liberal coat of multipurpose grease to all other pins before operating and every 150 hours thereafter.



MntP-BL-0001

# MAINTENANCE

## PROPER TORQUE FOR FASTENERS

The chart lists the correct tightening torque for fasteners. When bolts are to be tightened or replaced, refer to this chart to determine the grade of bolts and the proper torque except when specific torque values are assigned in manual text.

Recommended Torque in Foot Pounds Unless Otherwise Stated in the Manual\*

**NOTE:** These values apply to fasteners as received from supplier, dry or when lubricated with normal engine oil. They do not apply if special graphited or molydisulphide greases or other extreme pressure lubricants are used. This applies to both UNF fine and UNC coarse threads.

TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS - DRY TORQUE					
Proper torque for American fasteners. Recommended Torque in Foot Pounds (Newton Meters).*					
WRENCH SIZE (IN.) "A"	BOLT DIAMETER (IN.) "B" AND THREAD SIZE	SAE GRADE 2	SAE GRADE 5	SAE GRADE 8	
7/16	1/4 - 20 UNC	6 (7)	8 (11)	12 (16)	
7/16	1/4 - 28 UNF	6 (8)	10 (13)	14 (18)	
1/2	5/16 - 18 UNC	11 (15)	17 (23)	25 (33)	
1/2	5/16 - 24 UNF	13 (17)	19 (26)	27 (37)	
9/16	3/8 - 16 UNC	20 (27)	31 (42)	44 (60)	
9/16	3/8 - 24 UNF	23 (31)	35 (47)	49 (66)	
5/8	7/16 - 14 UNC	32 (43)	49 (66)	70 (95)	
5/8	7/16 - 20 UNF	36 (49)	55 (75)	78 (106)	
3/4	1/2 - 13 UNC	49 (66)	76 (103)	106 (144)	
3/4	1/2 - 20 UNF	55 (75)	85 (115)	120 (163)	
7/8	9/16 - 12 UNC	70 (95)	109 (148)	153 (207)	
7/8	9/16 - 18 UNF	79 (107)	122 (165)	172 (233)	
15/16	5/8 - 11 UNC	97 (131)	150 (203)	212 (287)	
15/16	5/8 - 18 UNF	110 (149)	170 (230)	240 (325)	
1-1/8	3/4 - 10 UNC	144 (195)	266 (360)	376 (509)	
1-1/8	3/4 - 16 UNF	192 (260)	297 (402)	420 (569)	
1-5/16	7/8 - 9 UNC	166 (225)	430 (583)	606 (821)	
1-5/16	7/8 - 14 UNF	184 (249)	474 (642)	668 (905)	
1-1/2	1 - 8 UNC	250 (339)	644 (873)	909 (1232)	
1-1/2	1 - 12 UNF	274 (371)	705 (955)	995 (1348)	
1-1/2	1 - 14 UNF	280 (379)	721 (977)	1019 (1381)	
1-11/16	1-1/8 - 7 UNC	354 (480)	795 (1077)	1288 (1745)	
1-11/16	1-1/8 - 12 UNF	397 (538)	890 (1206)	1444 (1957)	
1-7/8	1-1/4 - 7 UNC	500 (678)	1120 (1518)	1817 (2462)	
1-7/8	1-1/4 - 12 UNF	553 (749)	1241 (1682)	2013 (2728)	
2-1/16	1-3/8 - 6 UNC	655 (887)	1470 (1992)	2382 (3228)	
2-1/16	1-3/8 - 12 UNF	746 (1011)	1672 (2266)	2712 (3675)	
2-1/4	1-1/2 - 6 UNC	870 (1179)	1950 (2642)	3161 (4283)	
2-1/4	1-1/2 - 12 UNF	979 (1327)	2194 (2973)	3557 (4820)	

Proper torque for Metric fasteners. Recommended torque in Foot Pounds (Newton Meters).*					
WRENCH SIZE (mm) "A"	BOLT DIA. (mm) "B"	ASTM 4.6	ASTM 8.8	ASTM 9.8	ASTM 10.9
8	5	1.8 (2.4)		5.1 (6.9)	6.5 (8.8)
10	6	3 (4)		8.7 (12)	11.1 (15)
13	8	7.3 (10)		21.1 (29)	27 (37)
16	10	14.5 (20)		42 (57)	53 (72)
18	12	25 (34)	74 (100)	73 (99)	93 (126)
21	14	40 (54)	118 (160)	116 (157)	148 (201)
24	16	62 (84)	167 (226)	181 (245)	230 (312)
30	20	122 (165)	325 (440)		449 (608)
33	22		443 (600)		611 (828)
36	24	211 (286)	563 (763)		778 (1054)
41	27		821 (1112)		1138 (1542)
46	30	418 (566)	1119 (1516)		1547 (2096)

Mnt-B-0005







## TO THE OWNER/OPERATOR/DEALER

To keep your implement running efficiently and safely, read your manual thoroughly and follow these directions and the Safety Messages in this Manual. The Table of Contents clearly identifies each section where you can easily find the information you need.

The OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH ACT (1928.51 Subpart C) makes these minimum safety requirements of tractor operators:

### REQUIRED OF THE OWNER:

1. Provide a Roll-Over-Protective Structure that meets the requirements of this Standard; and
2. Provide Seat belts that meet the requirements of this paragraph of this Standard and SAE J4C; and
3. Ensure that each employee uses such Seat belt while the tractor is moving; and
4. Ensure that each employee tightens the Seat belt sufficiently to confine the employee to the protected area provided by the ROPS

### REQUIRED OF THE OPERATOR:

1. Securely fasten seat belt if the tractor has a ROPS.
2. Where possible, avoid operating the tractor near ditches, embankments, and holes.
3. Reduce speed when turning, crossing slopes, and on rough, slick, or muddy surfaces.
4. Stay off slopes too steep for safe operation.
5. Watch where you are going - especially at row ends, on roads, and around trees.
6. Do not permit others to ride.
7. Operate the tractor smoothly - no jerky turns, starts, or stops.
8. Hitch only to the drawbar and hitch points recommended by the tractor manufacturer.
9. When the tractor is stopped, set brakes securely and use park lock, if available.

**X** Keep children away from danger all day, every day...

**X** Equip tractors with rollover protection (ROPS) and keep all machinery guards in place...

**X** Please work, drive, play and live each day with care and concern for your safety and that of your family and fellow citizens.



**BUSH HOG®**

**91 Series  
Rear Mounted Blade**

---

91 Series - SOM - 09/22  
Printed U.S.A

P/N50064420